

Table 4.12**U.S. District Courts—Civil Consent Cases Terminated by U.S. Magistrate Judges Under 28 U.S.C. Section 636(c), During the 12-Month Periods Ending June 30, 1990, and September 30, 1995 through 2023**

Fiscal Year	Total	Without Trial	Jury Trial	Bench Trial
2023	16,766	16,531	170	65
2022	15,151	14,935	161	55
2021	18,532	18,331	128	73
2020	16,288	16,174	56	58
2019	17,880	17,604	187	89
2015	16,304	15,936	259	109
2005	12,282	11,669	399	214
2000	11,481	10,181	750	550
1995	8,967	7,371	813	783
1990 ¹	4,958	3,950	495	513

Note: Due to a change in methodology, numbers for years prior to 2015 may not match numbers previously published in this table.

¹ Twelve-month period ending June 30.

Source: Table M- *Annual Report of the Director: Judicial Business of the United States Courts*.