

**Table 1.1**

**Total Judicial Officers—U.S. Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Bankruptcy Courts  
During the 12-Month Periods Ending June 30, 1990 and September 30, 1995 Through 2023**

Fiscal Year	Courts of Appeals			District Courts							Bankruptcy Courts		
	Authorized Judgeships	Active Judges	Senior Judges <sup>1</sup>	District Court Judges			Magistrate Judges				Authorized Judgeships	Active Judges	Recalled Judges
				Authorized Judgeships <sup>2</sup>	Active Judges	Senior Judges <sup>3</sup>	Authorized Positions			Recalled Judges			
							Full Time	Part Time	Clerk/Magistrate Judge				
2023	179	172	110	677	617	404	562	25	2	94	345	298	26
2022	179	171	96	677	605	407	562	25	2	96	342	310	27
2021	179	179	100	677	605	394	551	25	2	85	345	345	24
2020	179	179	99	677	621	419	555	27	3	95	345	307	27
2019	179	175	100	677	585	423	549	29	3	90	347	316	28
2015	179	170	84	677	619	396	536	34	3	68	349	330	44
2010	179	158	95	678	590	356	527	41	3	67	352	338	29
2005	179	156	106	678	642	300	503	45	3	34	324	315	32
1995	179	168	81	649	603	255	416	78	3	16	326	315	23
1990 <sup>4</sup>	168	158	63	575	541	201	329	146	8	4	291	289	13
Percent Change 2016 over 1990 <sup>5</sup>													
	-6.1	-2.3	-42.7	-15.1	-12.3	-50.2	-41.5	484.0	-	-	-15.7	-3.0	-50.0

Note: This table includes data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

<sup>1</sup> Sitting senior judges who participated in appeals dispositions.

<sup>2</sup> Positions in the Districts of the Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands are included.

<sup>3</sup> Senior judges with staff.

<sup>4</sup> Twelve-month period ending June 30.

<sup>5</sup> Percent change not computed when the total for the previous period is less than 10.

Source: Text narrative and tables, *Annual Report of the Director: Judicial Business of the United States Courts*.